

# Water determination in gases and LPG

Conform to standard ASTM D 7995



**aquamax KF**  
**PRO** LPG

made by **ECH**

# aquamax KF

## PRO LPG

### Water determination in gases and LPG

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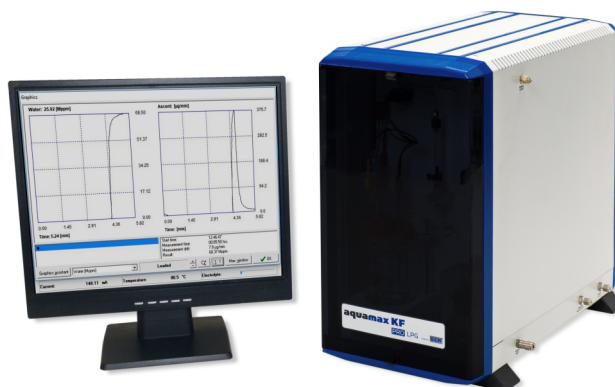
#### Product description

The Aquamax KF PRO LPG is designed for an easy and accurate determination of water in liquefied and gaseous samples such as LPG and LNG. The device combines coulometric Karl Fischer method with a unique gas evaporation and dosing procedure.

The Aquamax KF PRO LPG includes all features required for ppm level water in LPG and Gas, including the sulphur removal cartridge eliminating all side reactions and our sample loop principle allowing you to fully automate the measurements, up to 125 per day!

All Aquamax KF PRO LPG parts are totally enclosed making this system completely safe and robust for use in the demanding petroleum industry.

The unique ECH sample loop allows you to use the instrument in your laboratory with full automation, as a portable/field use analyzer or can be integrated in to your process as an on-line system.



The Aquamax KF PRO LPG fulfils the requirements of the standard ASTM D 7995 - 19: Standard Test Method for Total Water in Liquid Butane by Liquefied Gas Sampler and Coulometric Karl Fischer Titration.

#### Applications

LPG, LNG:

- Propane, propene, butane, butene, butadiene
- Ethylene oxide
- Chlorinated hydrocarbons, e. g. methylene chloride, ethylene chloride, vinyl chloride

Refrigerants:

- Halogenated hydrocarbons

Permanent gases:

- Natural gas
- Technical gases

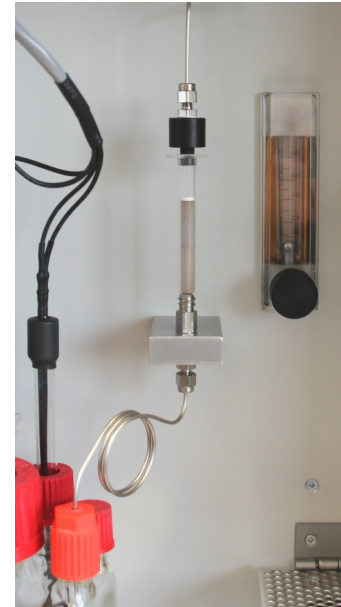


#### Advantages

- Sulfur removal cartridge eliminating all side reactions
- No interference calculation required
- Totally automated process, no operator input required for the test
- 250 measurements can be performed in 48 hours
- No balance is required
- Suitable to test all gas types without any calibration or adjustments
- No separate rinsing gas is required
- Rinsing process is fully automated
- High sample throughput and long reagent life
- Compact device

## Features and Results

- Determination of moisture in liquefied and gaseous samples
- Inlet pressure up to 200 bar/2900 psi
- Determination of pressure in the sample loop
- Automatic pressure regulation
- Transfer line with direct injection
- Automatic rinsing bypass and steps for rinsing
- Measuring cell without diaphragm (only one electrolyte required)
- Setting of application-specific methods
- Avoiding of side reactions by sulphur trap
- Type of result:  $\mu\text{g}$ , ppm (gas volume), Vppm, Mppm, Mol ppm by using the formula generator



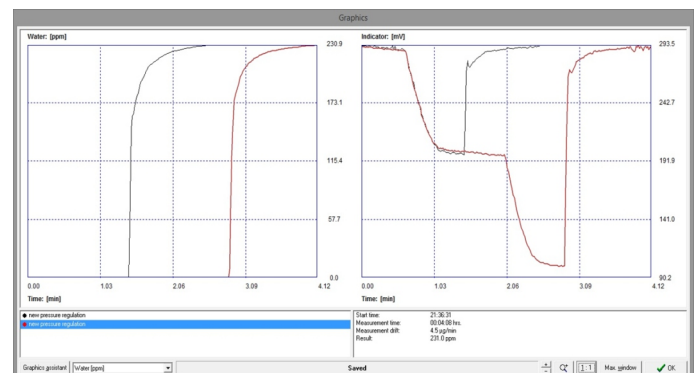
Sulphur trap for elimination of  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  and mercaptans

### Example of a measurement series with sulphur trap

Result overview:		
Measurement	Sample amount	Result
1	539.282 mL	48.30 Mppm
2	539.067 mL	47.98 Mppm
3	539.282 mL	47.95 Mppm
4	538.563 mL	47.54 Mppm
5	538.555 mL	47.33 Mppm
6	538.141 mL	45.79 Mppm
7	536.514 mL	46.72 Mppm

Statistics:	
Arithmetical mean:	47.37 Mppm
Standard deviation:	0.87 Mppm
Rel. standard deviation:	1.83 %



Example for multi-injection of the sample:  
one-step and two-step dosing process in comparison

## Method Conformity

The Aquamax KF series of coulometric Karl Fischer titrators can be used for the following standard methods

ASTM D 1533	Insulating liquids	EI / IP 438	Petroleum products
ASTM D 6304	Petroleum products	BS 6829:1.5	Surface active agents
ASTM D 4928	Crude oils	ISO TC 158/SC	Natural gas and gas substitutes
ASTM D 3401	Halogenated organic solvents	ISO 10101-1	Natural gas
ASTM D 6869	Plastics	ISO 10101-3	Natural gas
ASTM E 1064	Organic liquids	ISO 10337	Crude petroleum
ASTM D 7995	Total Water in Liquid Butane	ISO 12937	Petroleum products
API Ch. 10.9	Crude oil	IEC 60814	Insulating liquids
EI / IP 386	Crude petroleum		



Typical sample cylinder with valve, e. g. of DME

Example of a 5 L Propane Cylinder



## Technical specifications

Measurement method:	Coulometric Karl Fischer titration
Sample:	Pressurized gas sample (LNG, LPG)
Sample dosing:	Pressurized bottle or directly from the gas line
Pressure reducer:	Internal (with heating element)
Sample loop:	300 mL (gas)
Rinsing and dosing:	0 ... 15 steps for each, adjustable
Measuring range:	1 µg ... 100 %
Resolution:	0.1 ppm
Detection limit:	1 ppm
Power supply:	230 V/50 Hz; 115 V/60 Hz
Dimensions:	33 x 49 x 48 cm (W x D x H)
Weight:	24 kg
Device control:	PC software (PC not included in the scope of delivery)

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